

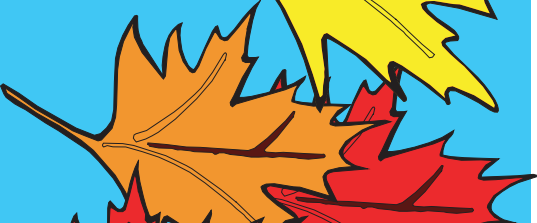









**30%
OFF**



**Selected
Items!**